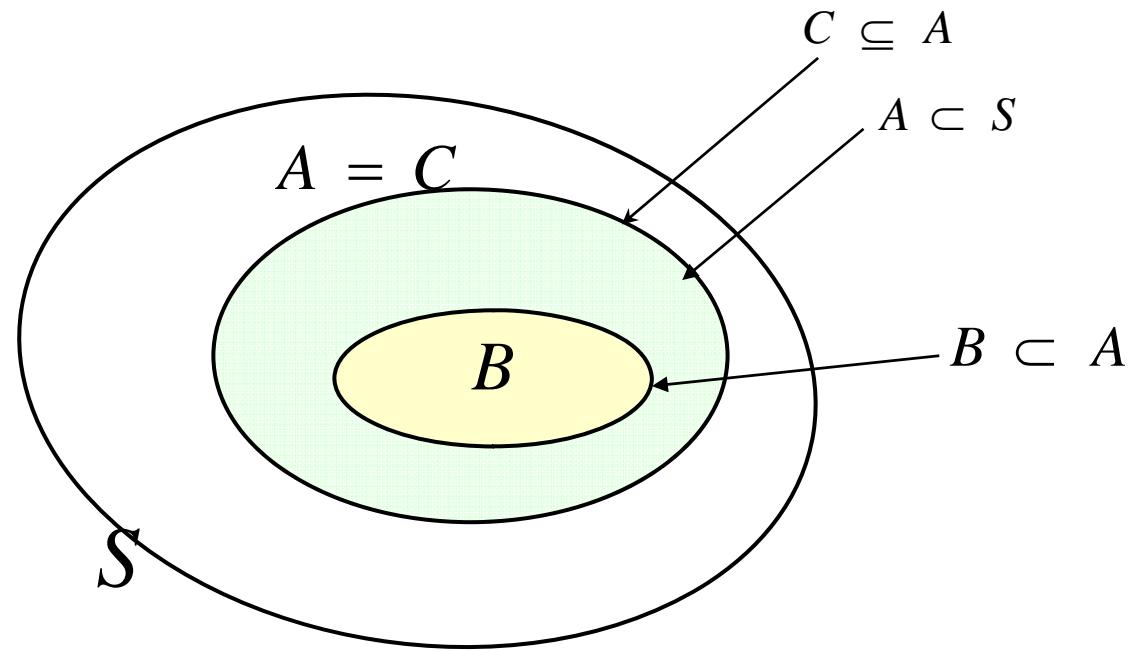
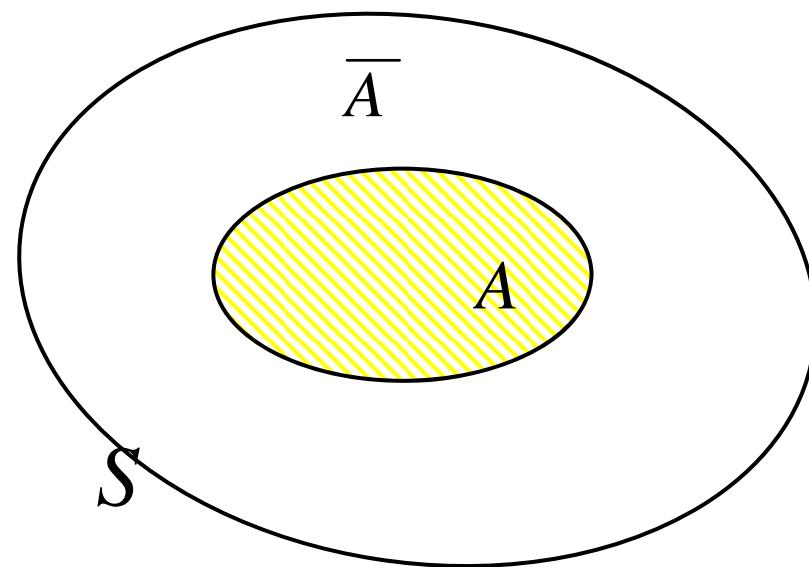


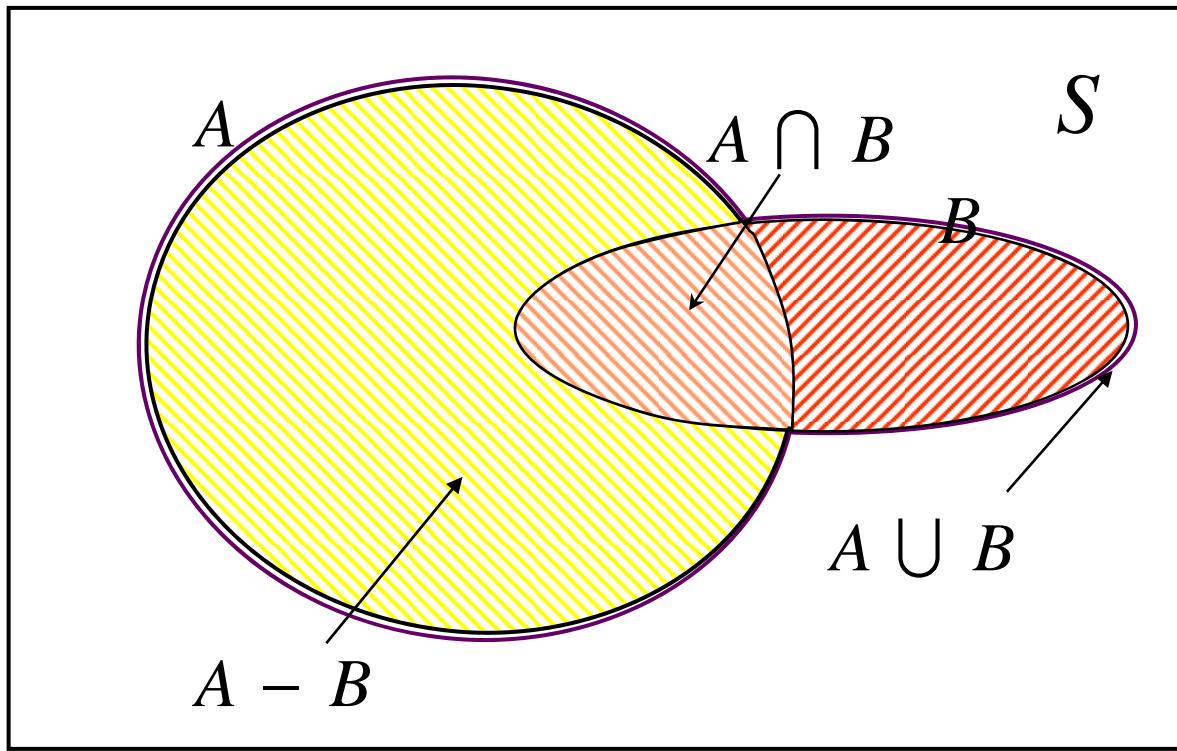
**Figure 2.1**



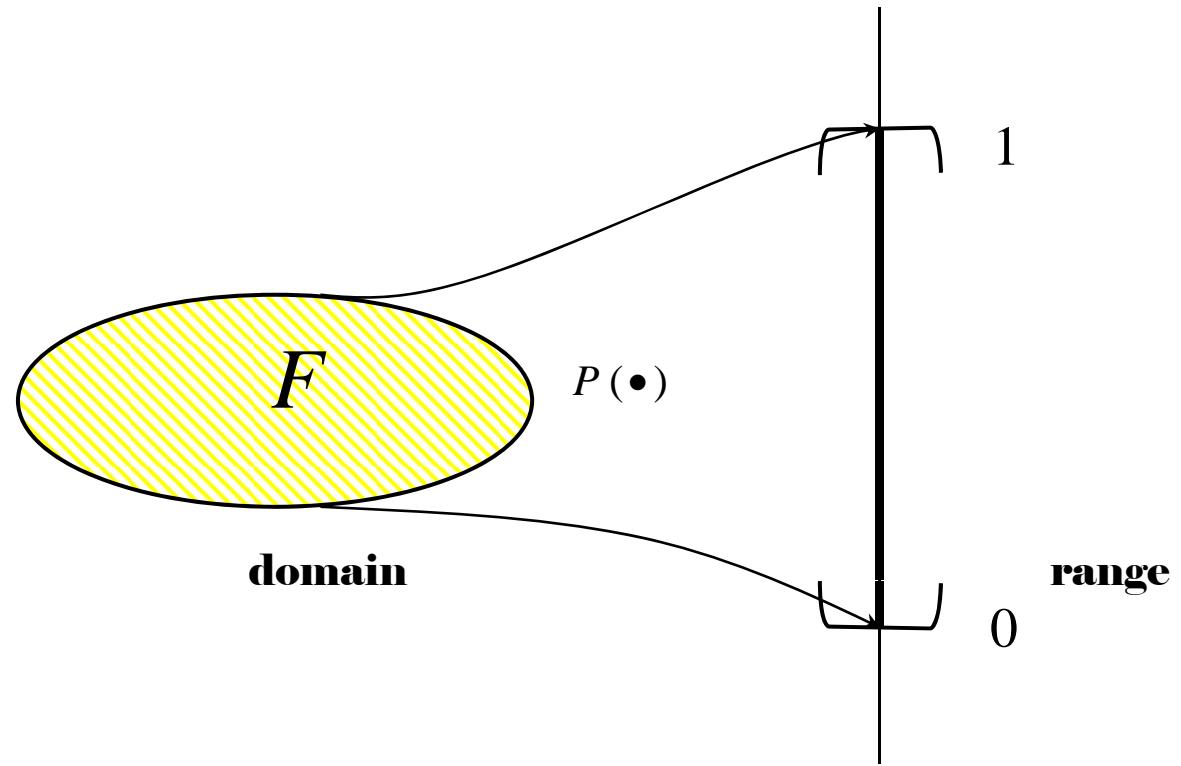
**Figure 2.2**



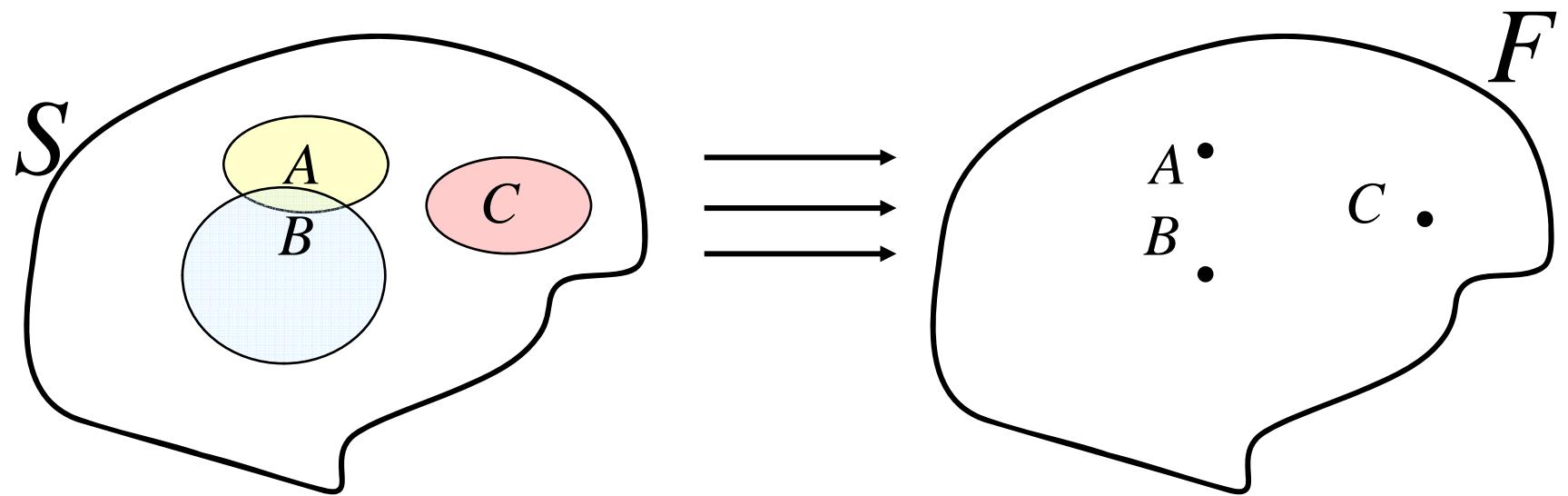
**Figure 2.3**



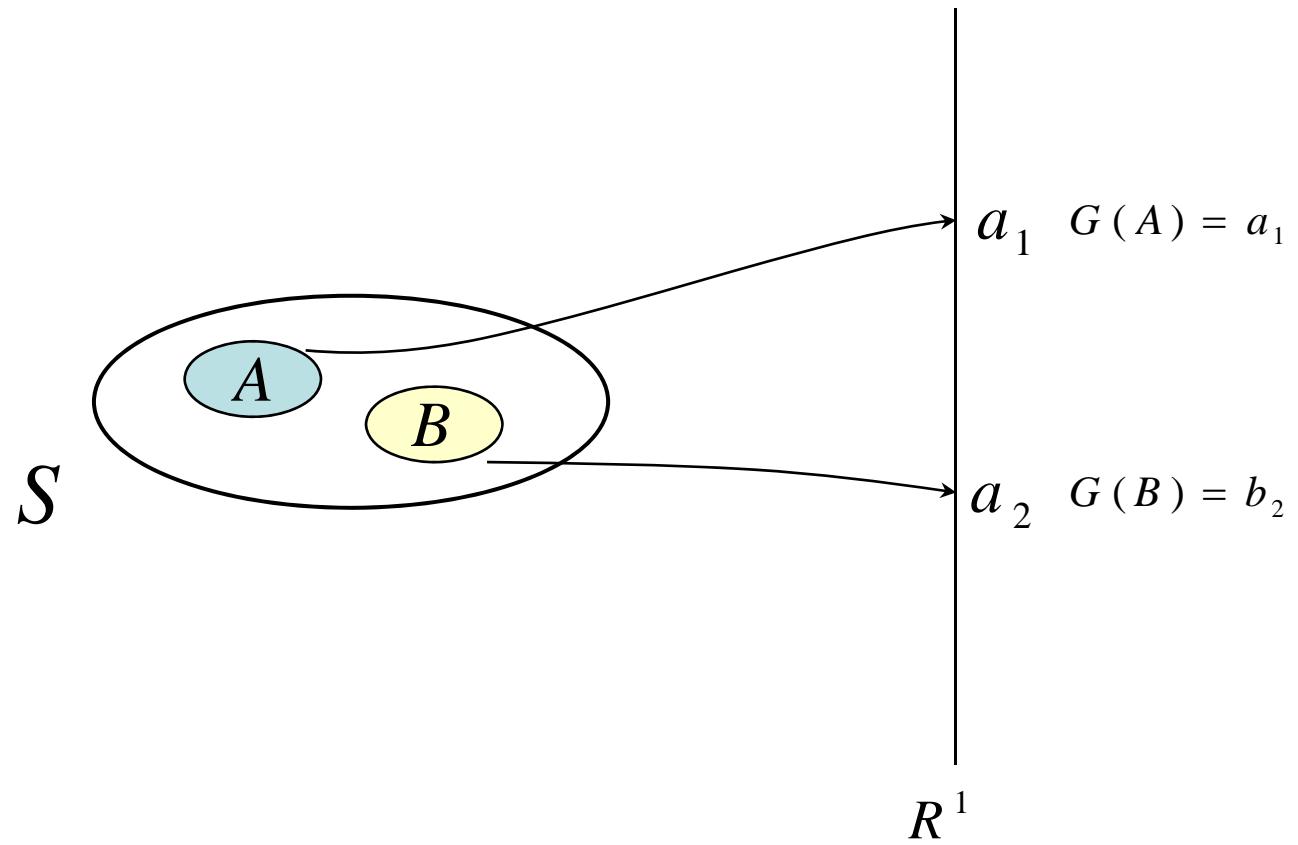
**Figure 2.4**



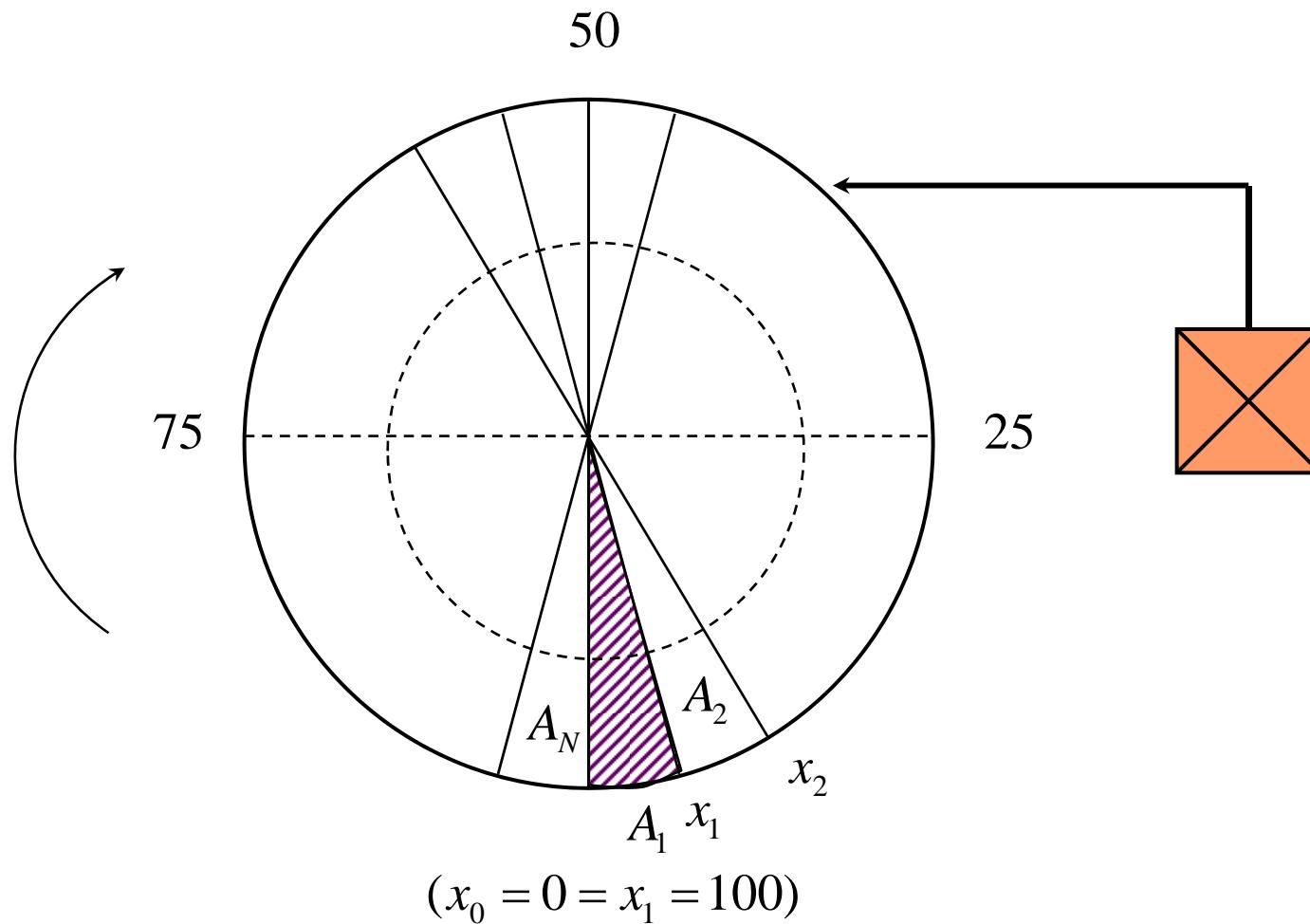
**Figure 2.5**



**Figure 2.6**



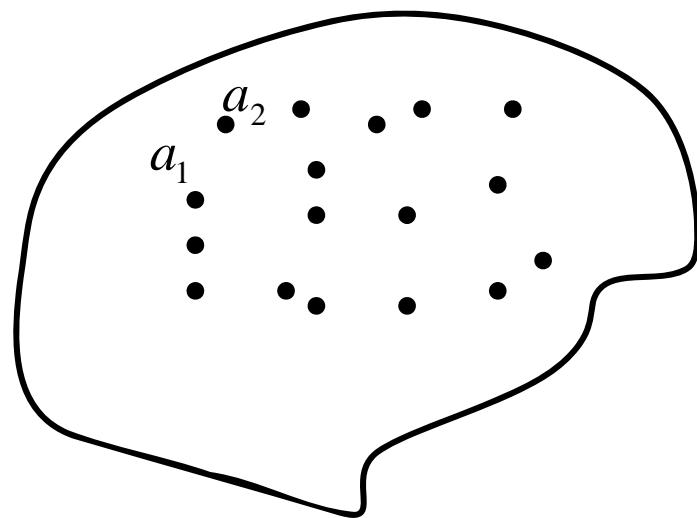
**Figure 2.7**



**Figure 2.8**

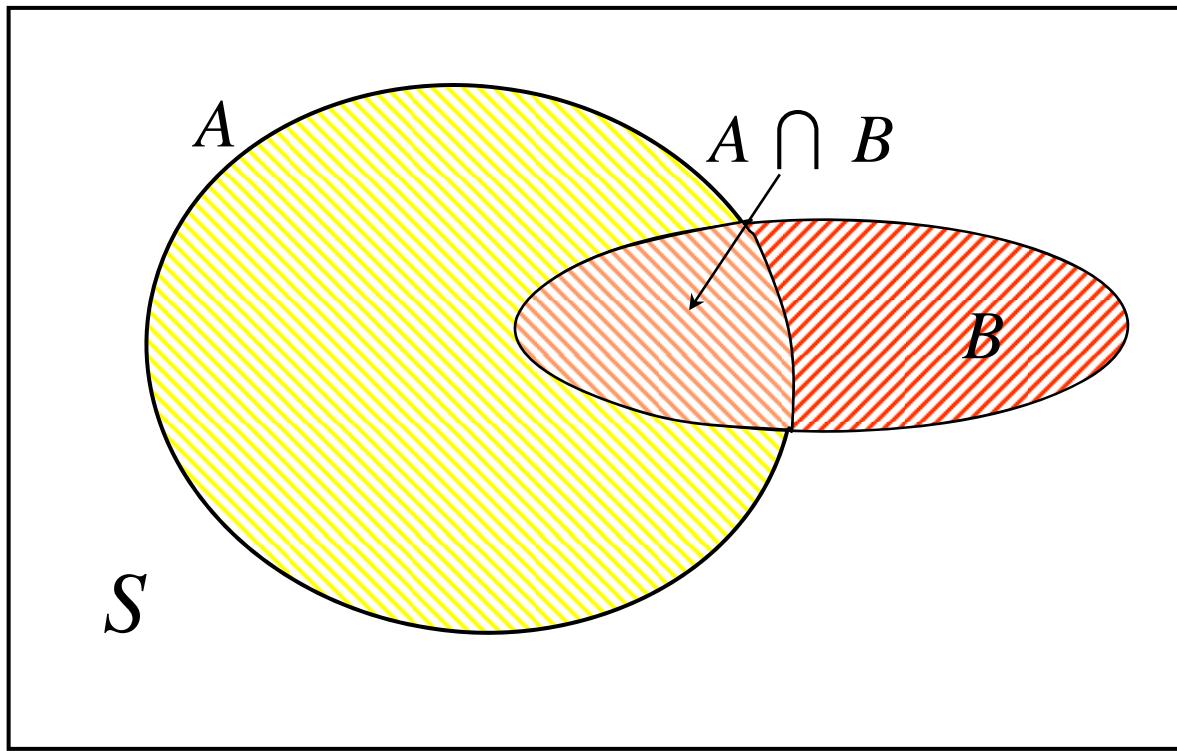
(1,1)	(1,2)	••••••	(1,6)
(2,1)	(2,2)	••••••	(2,6)
•	•	•	•
•	•	•	•
•	•	•	•
•	•	•	•
•	•	•	•
(6,1)	(6,2)	••••••	(6,6)

≡



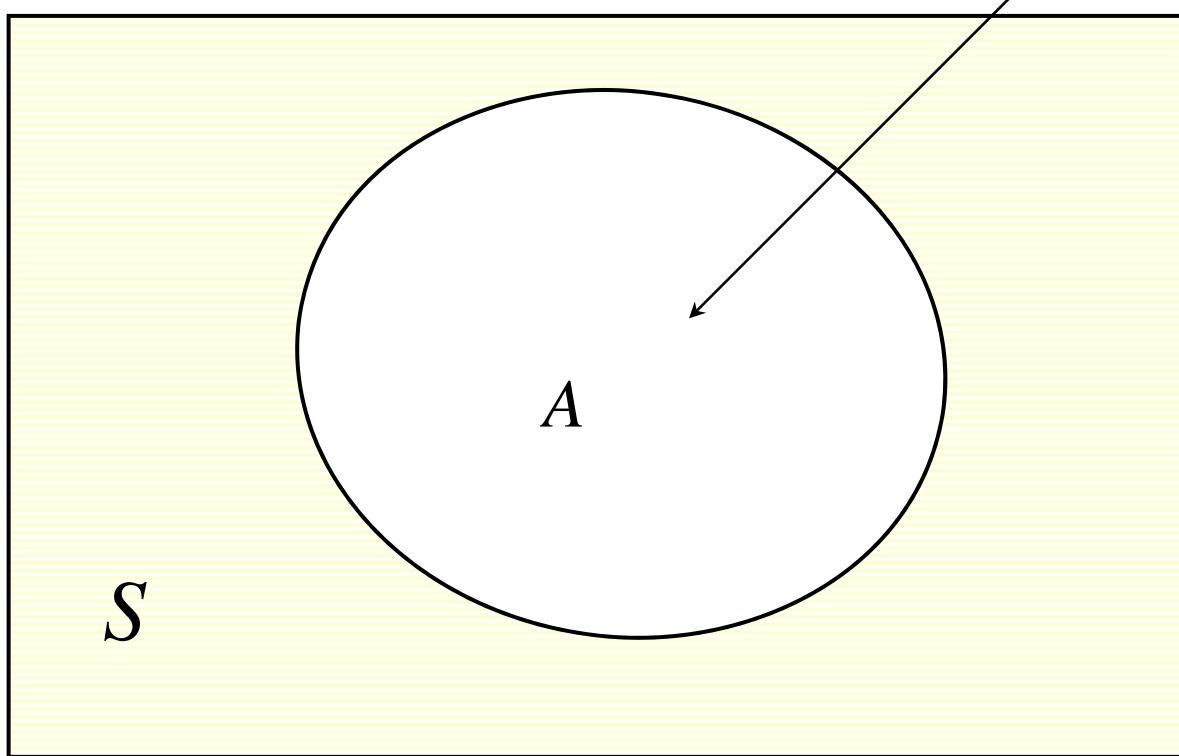
$S$  (sample space)

**Figure 2.9**



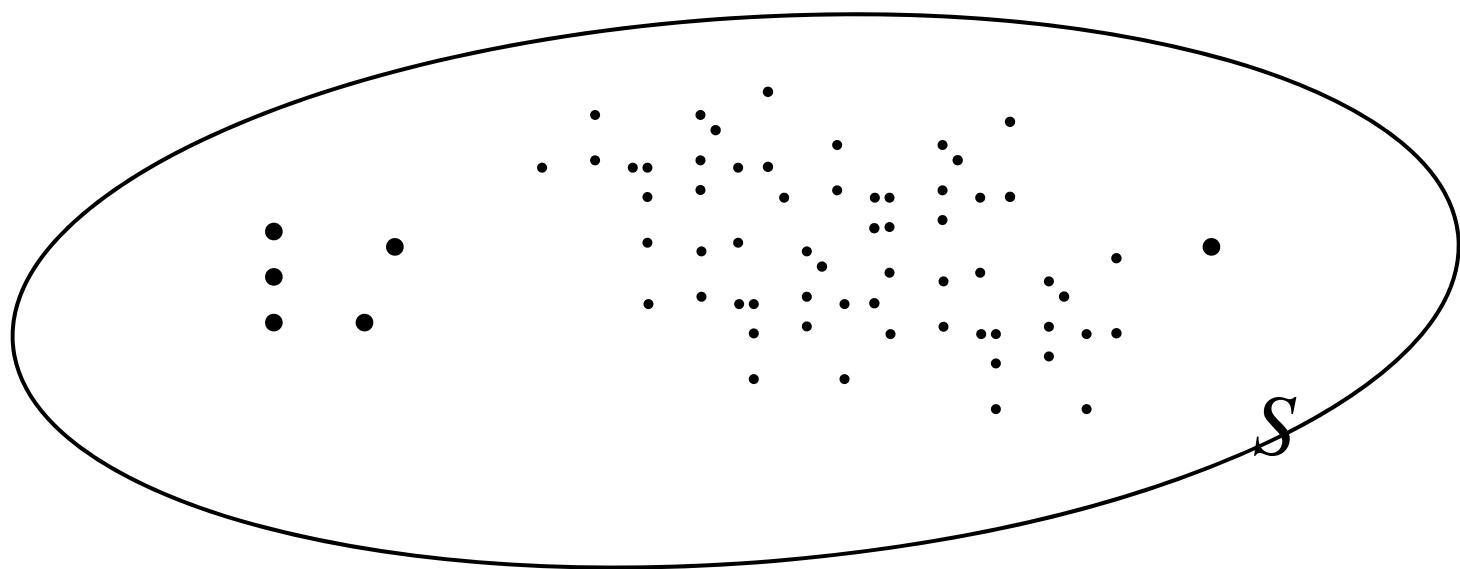
**Figure 2.10**

$$\overline{A} = A^c$$

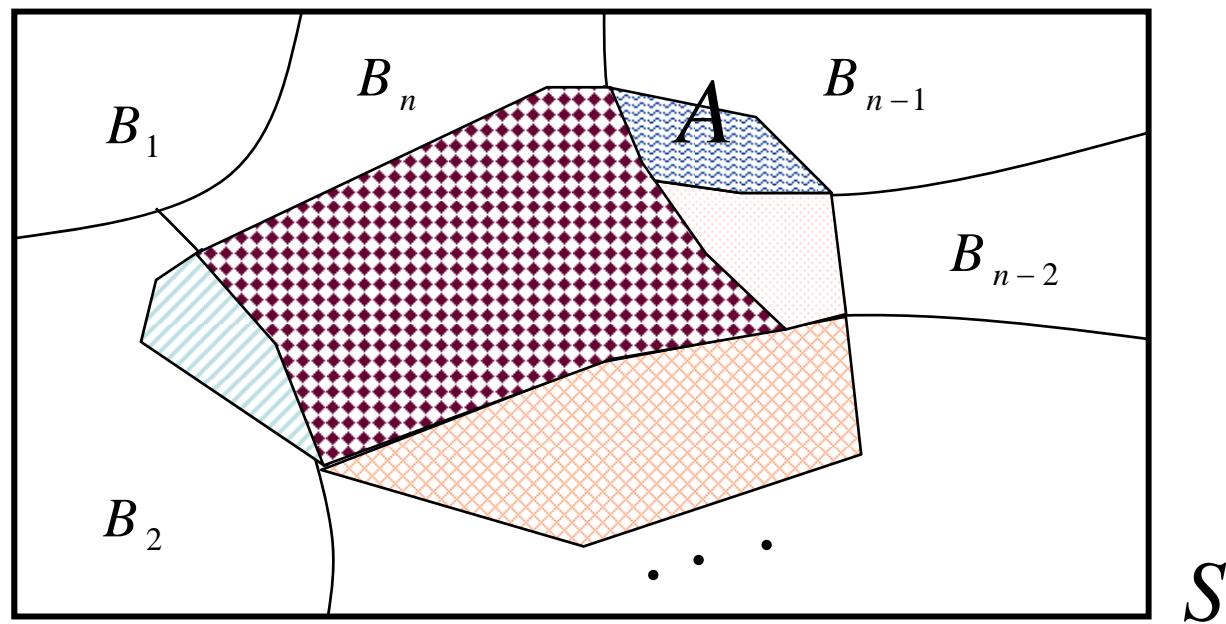


**Figure 2.11**

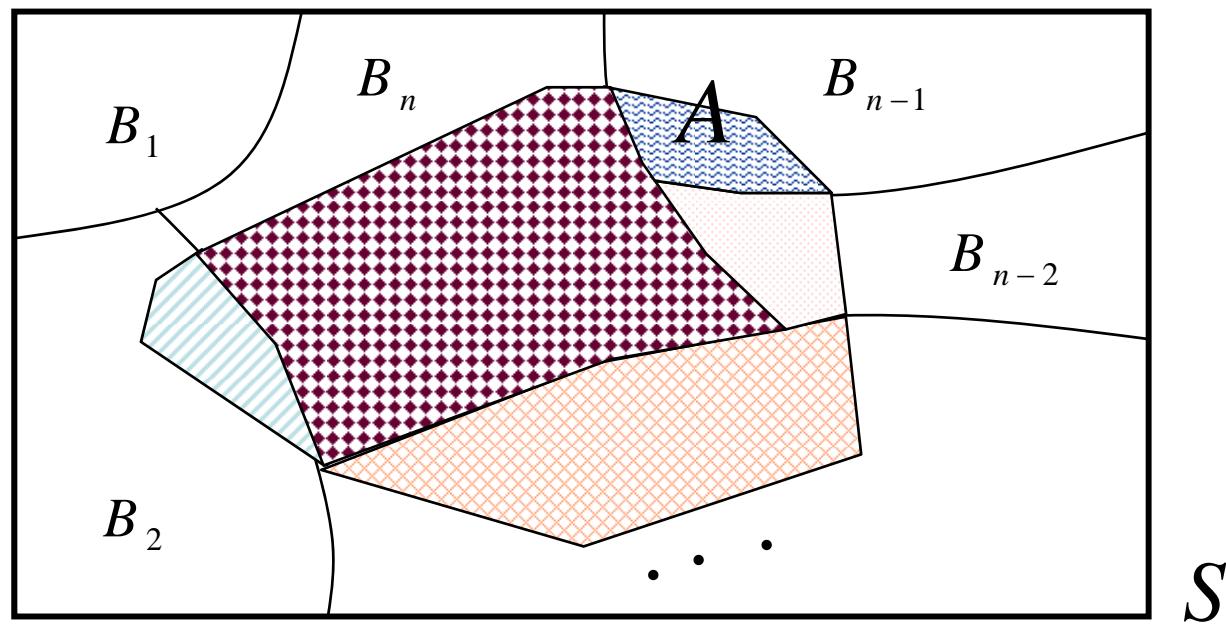
**100 – Points(elements)**



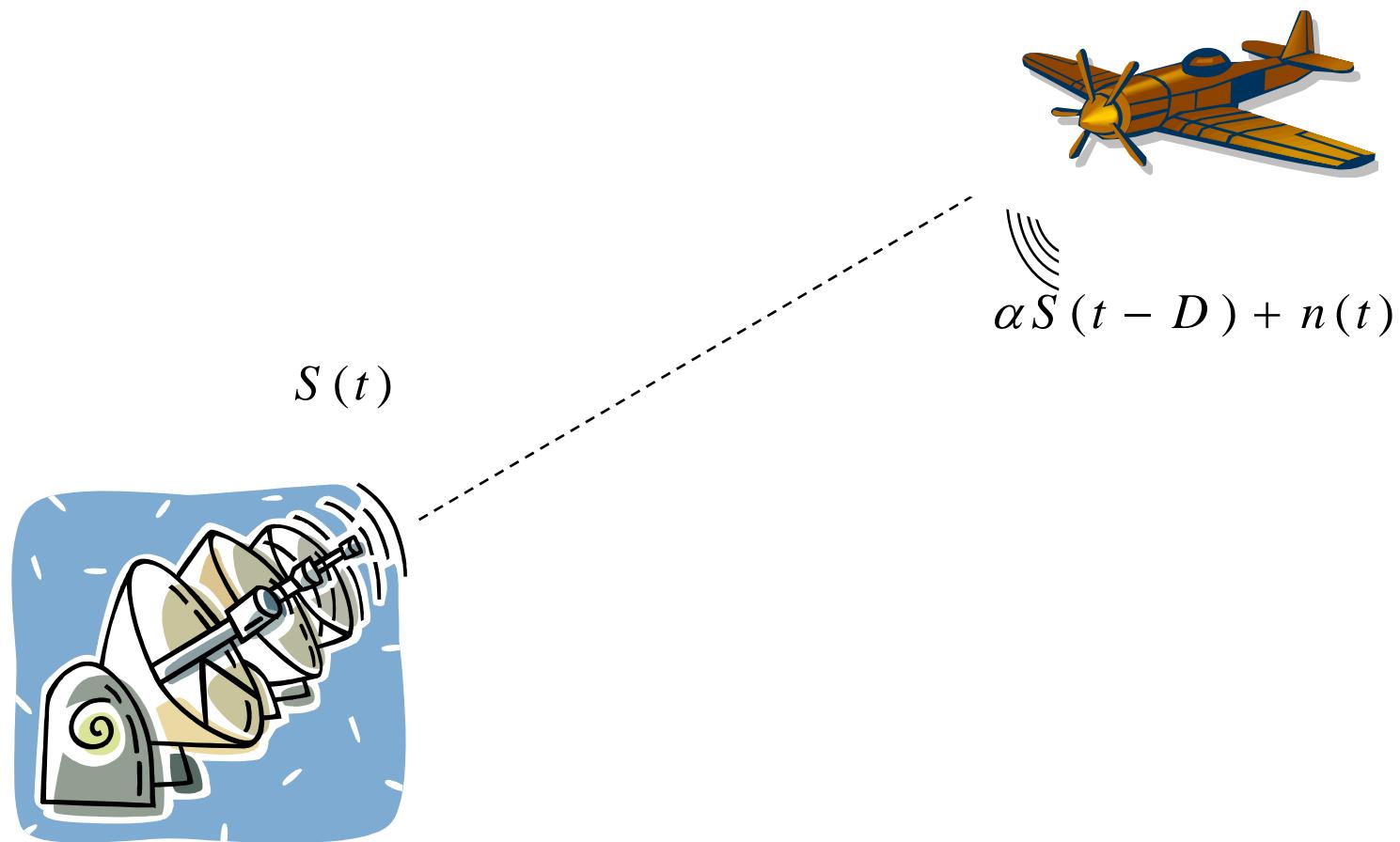
**Figure 2.12**



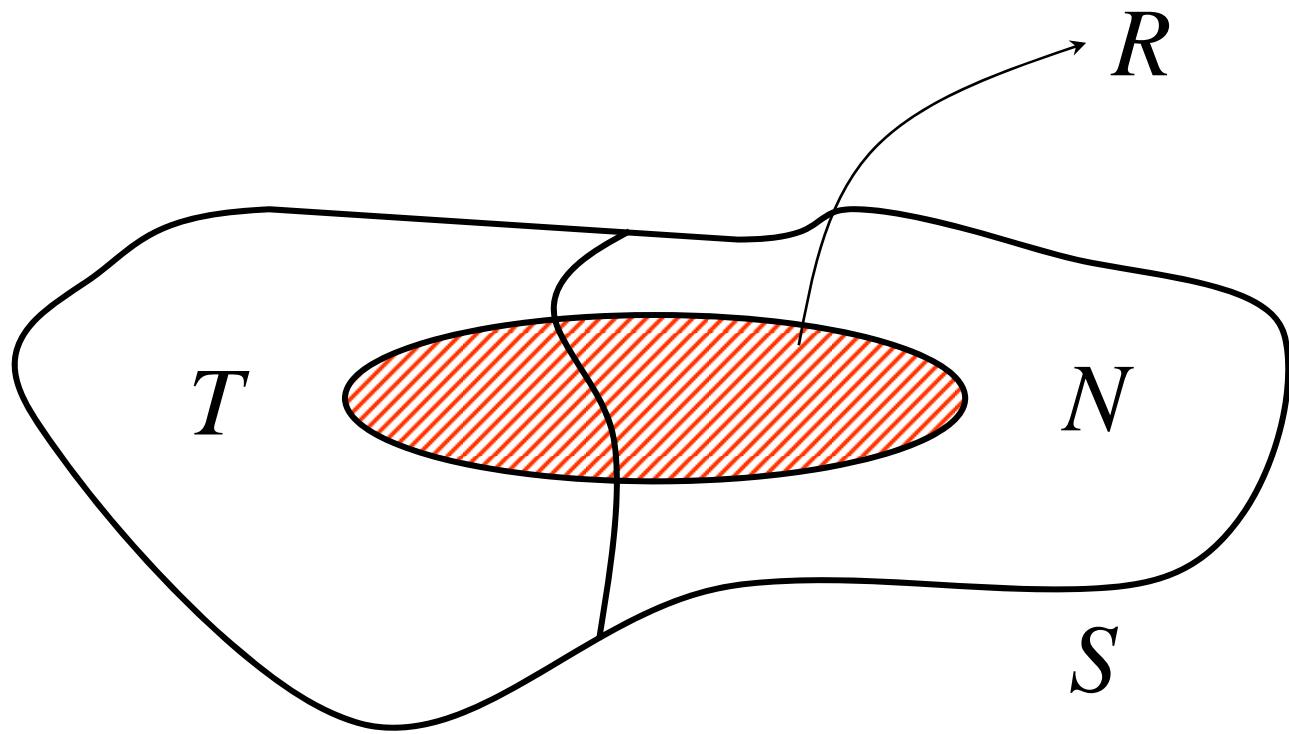
**Figure 2.13**



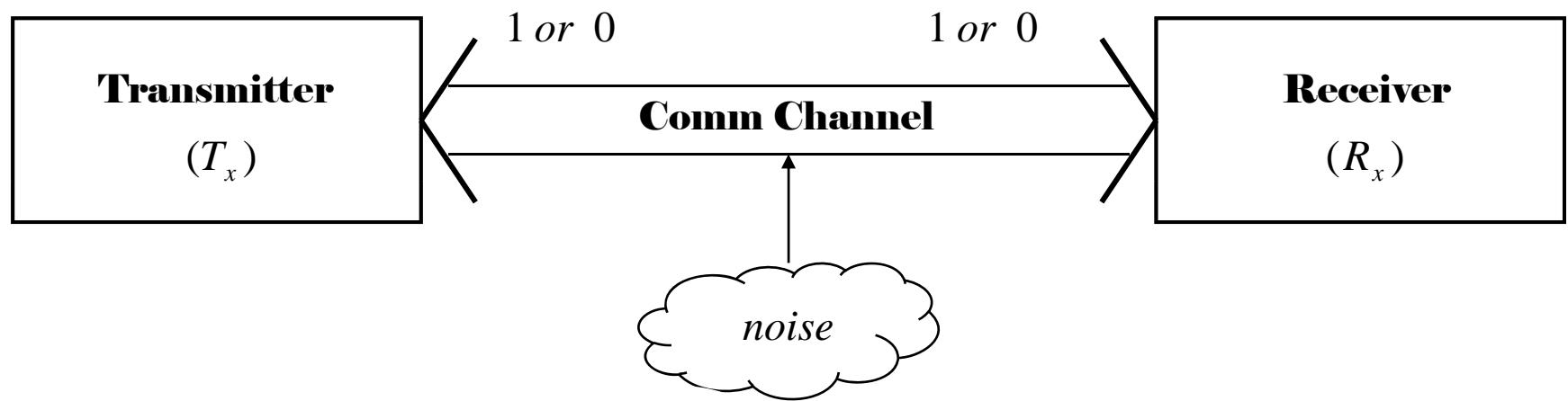
**Figure 2.14**



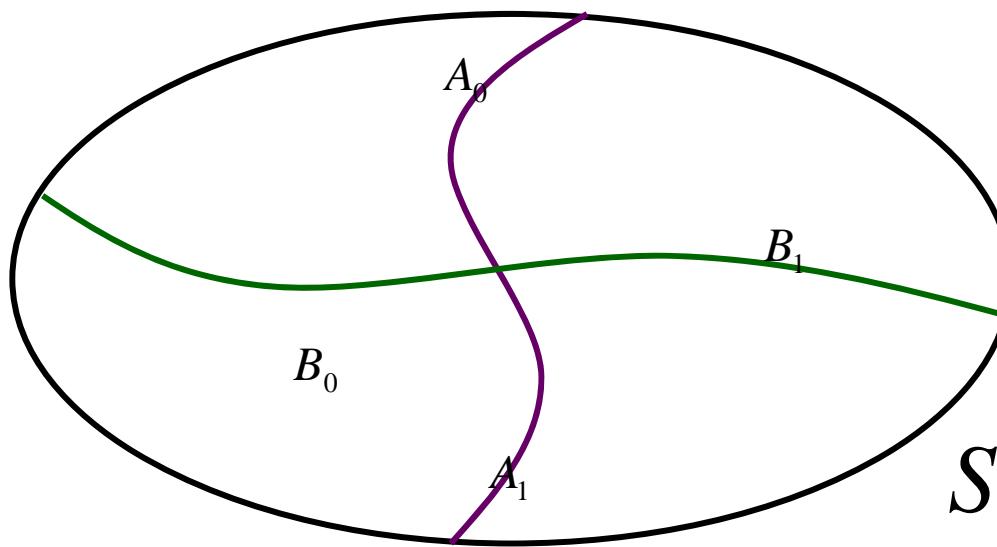
**Figure 2.15**



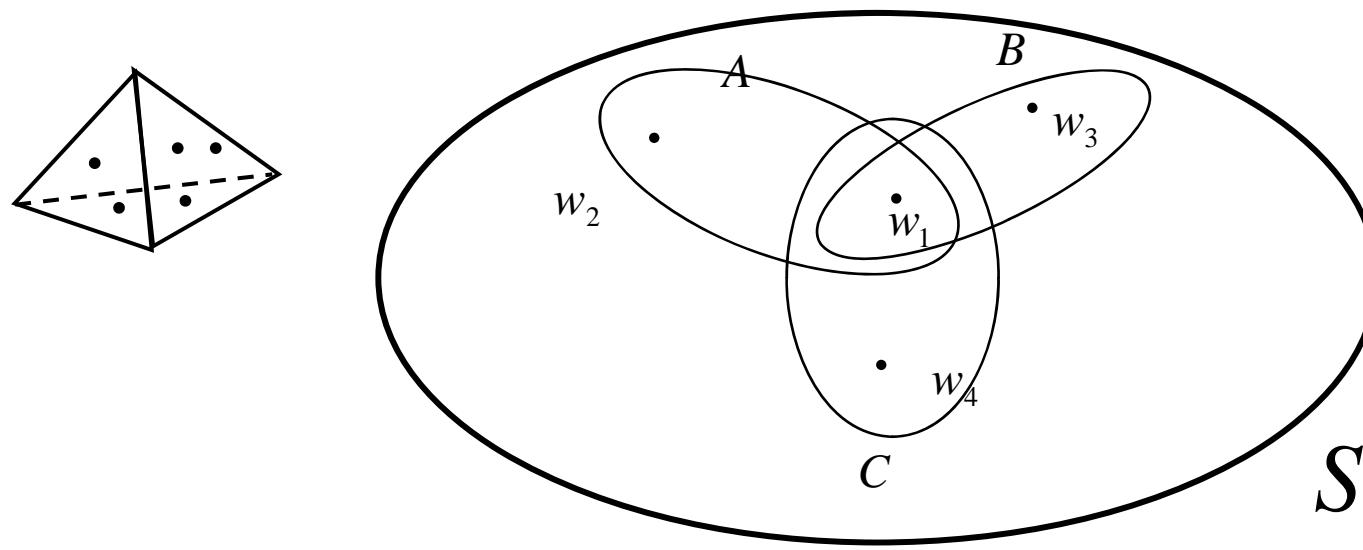
**Figure 2.16**



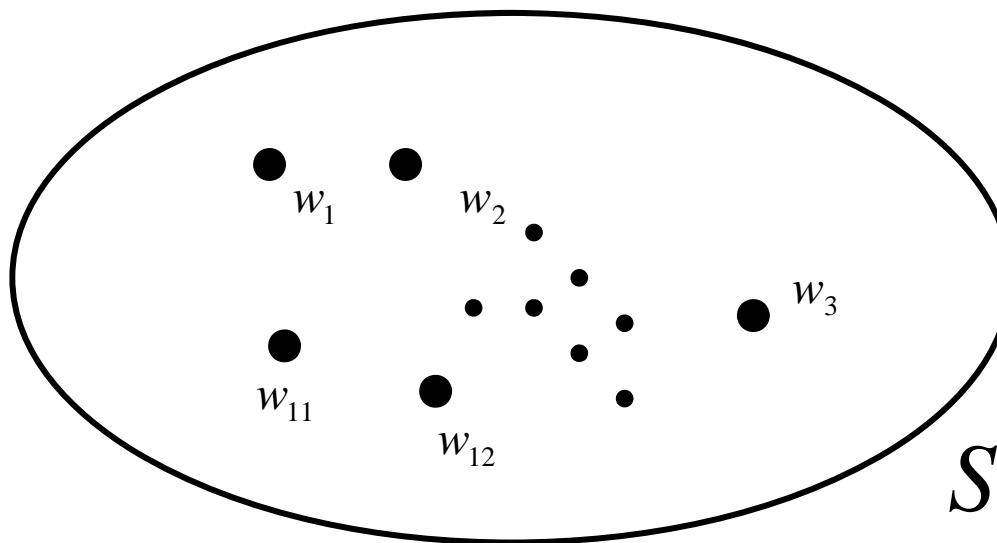
**Figure 2.17**



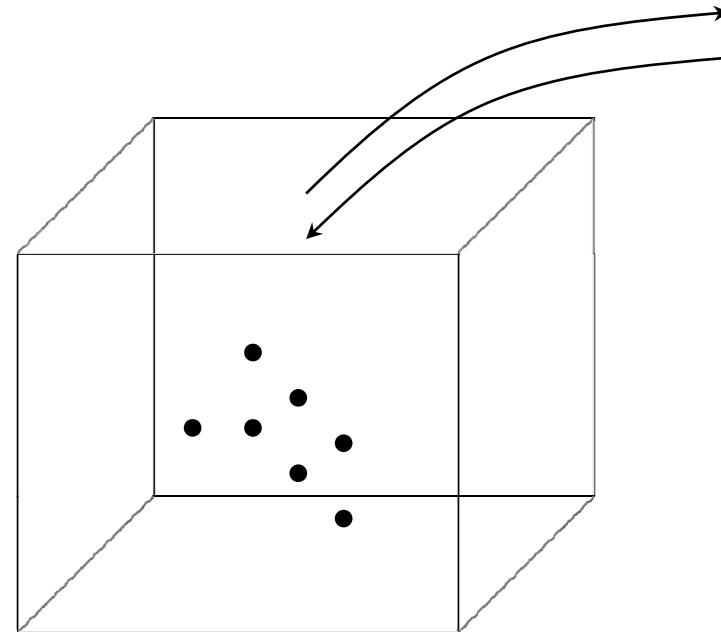
**Figure 2.18**



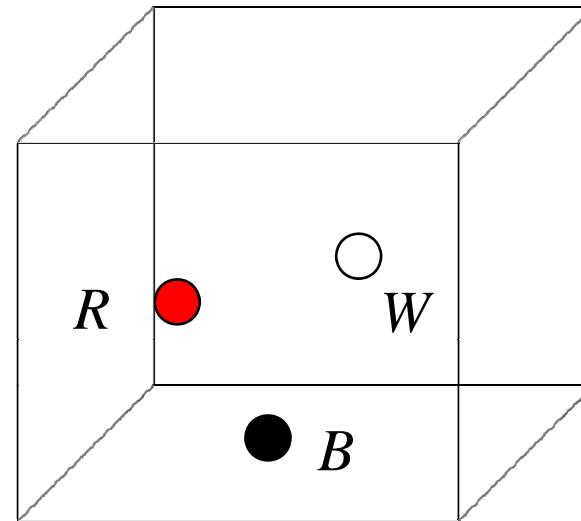
**Figure 2.19**



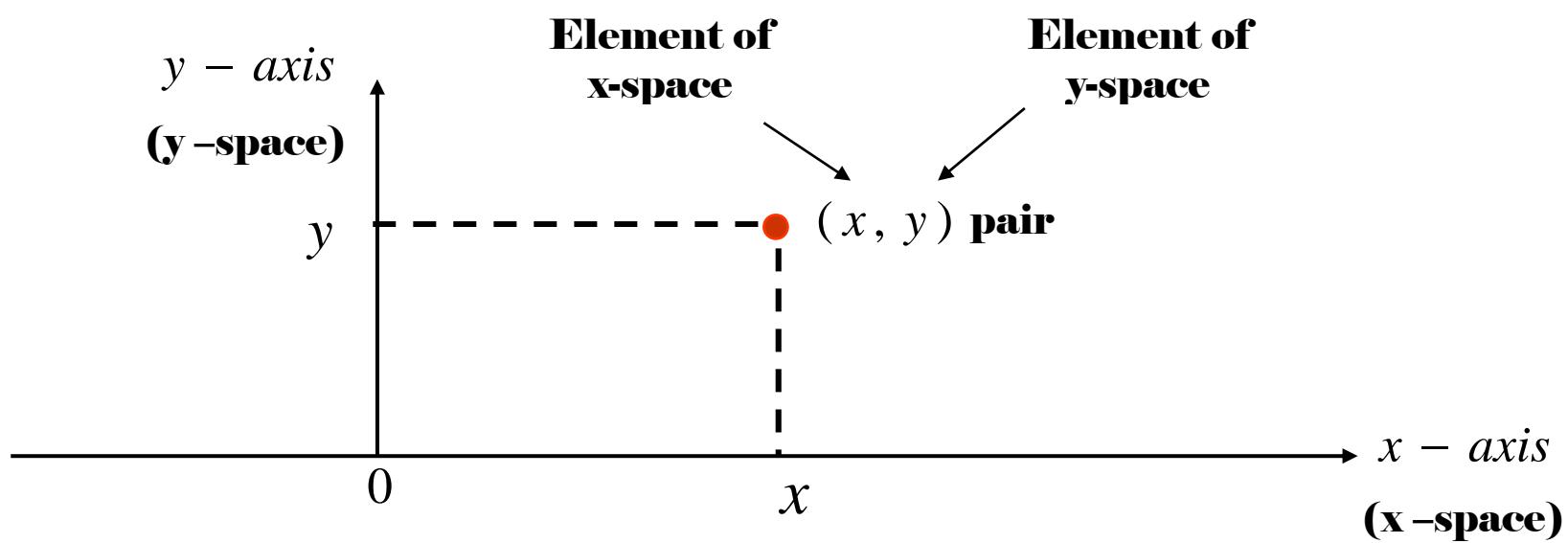
**Figure 2.20**



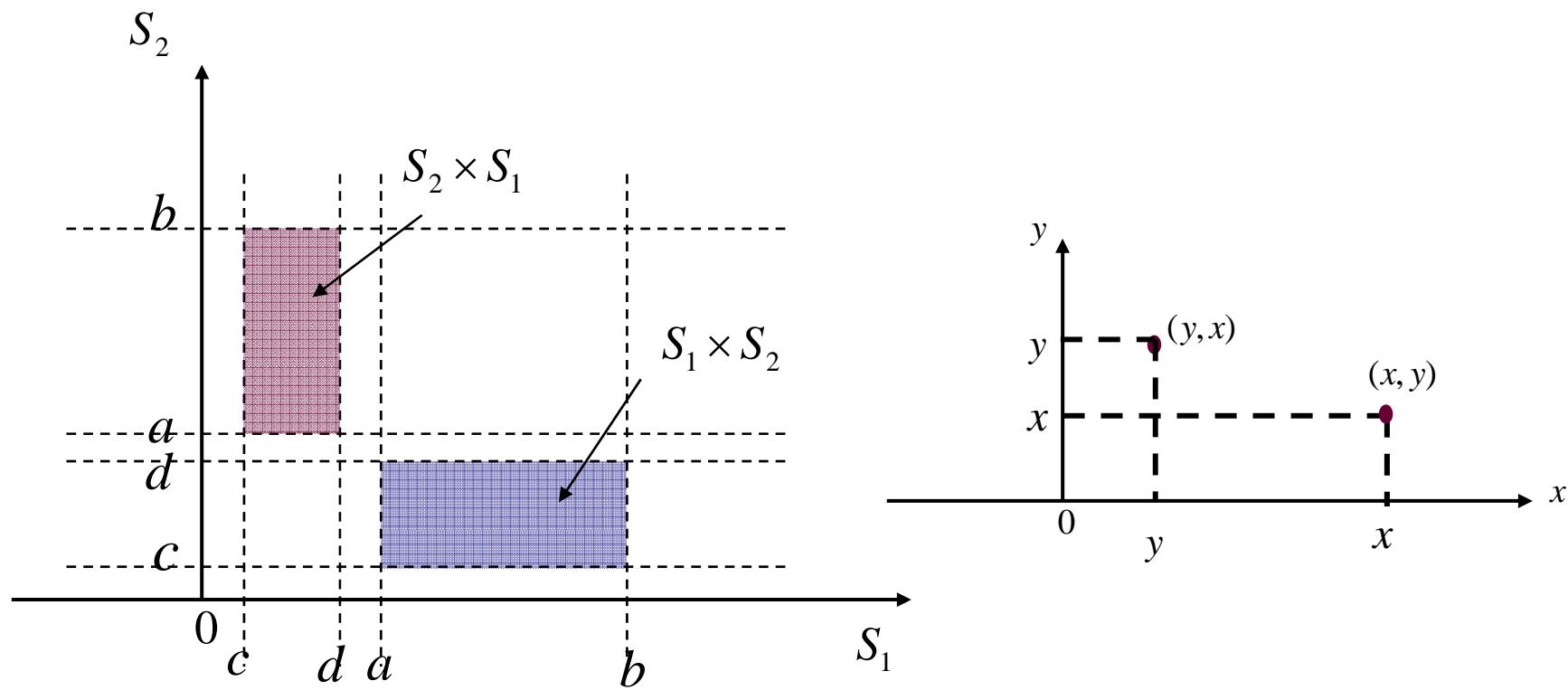
**Figure 2.21**



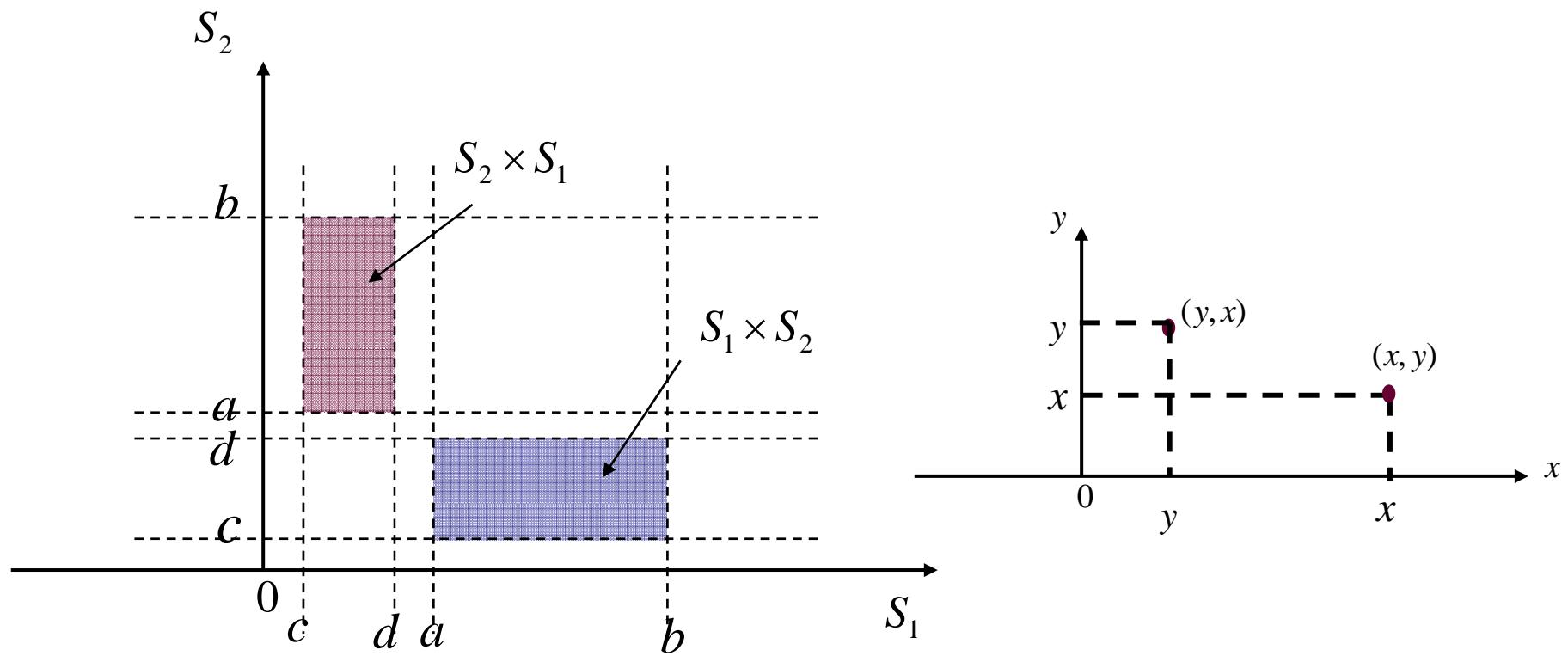
**Figure 2.22**



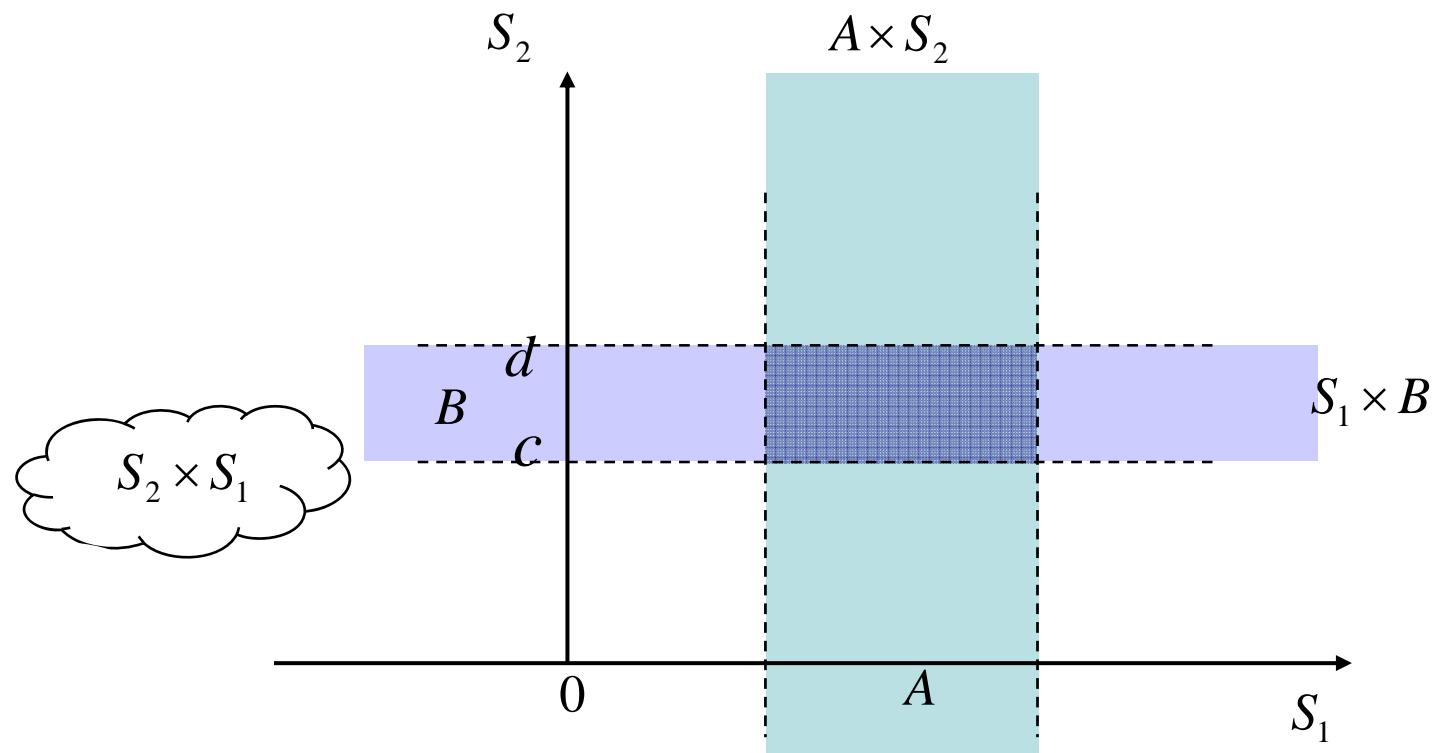
**Figure 2.23**



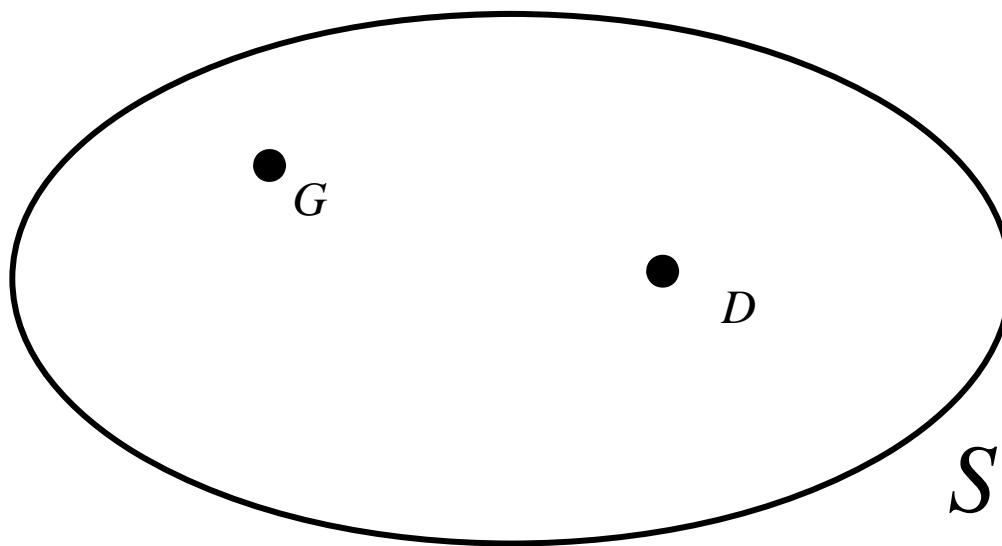
**Figure 2.24**



**Figure 2.24**



**Figure 2.25**



**Figure 2.26**