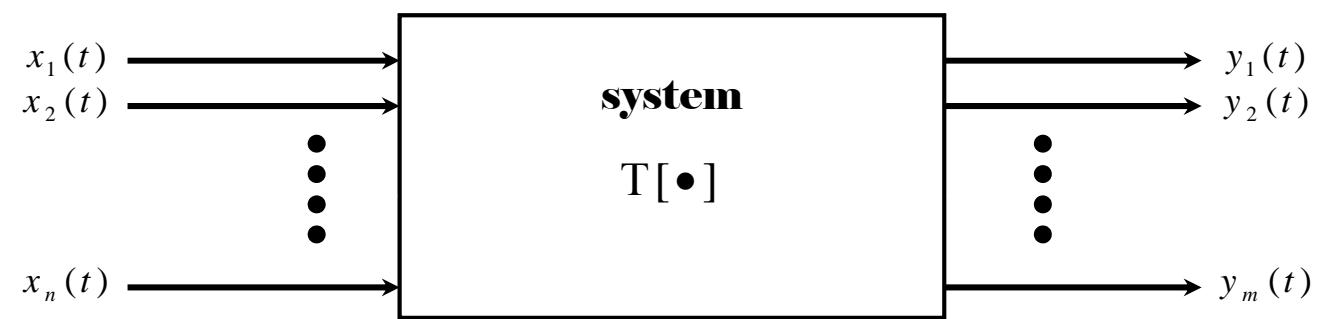
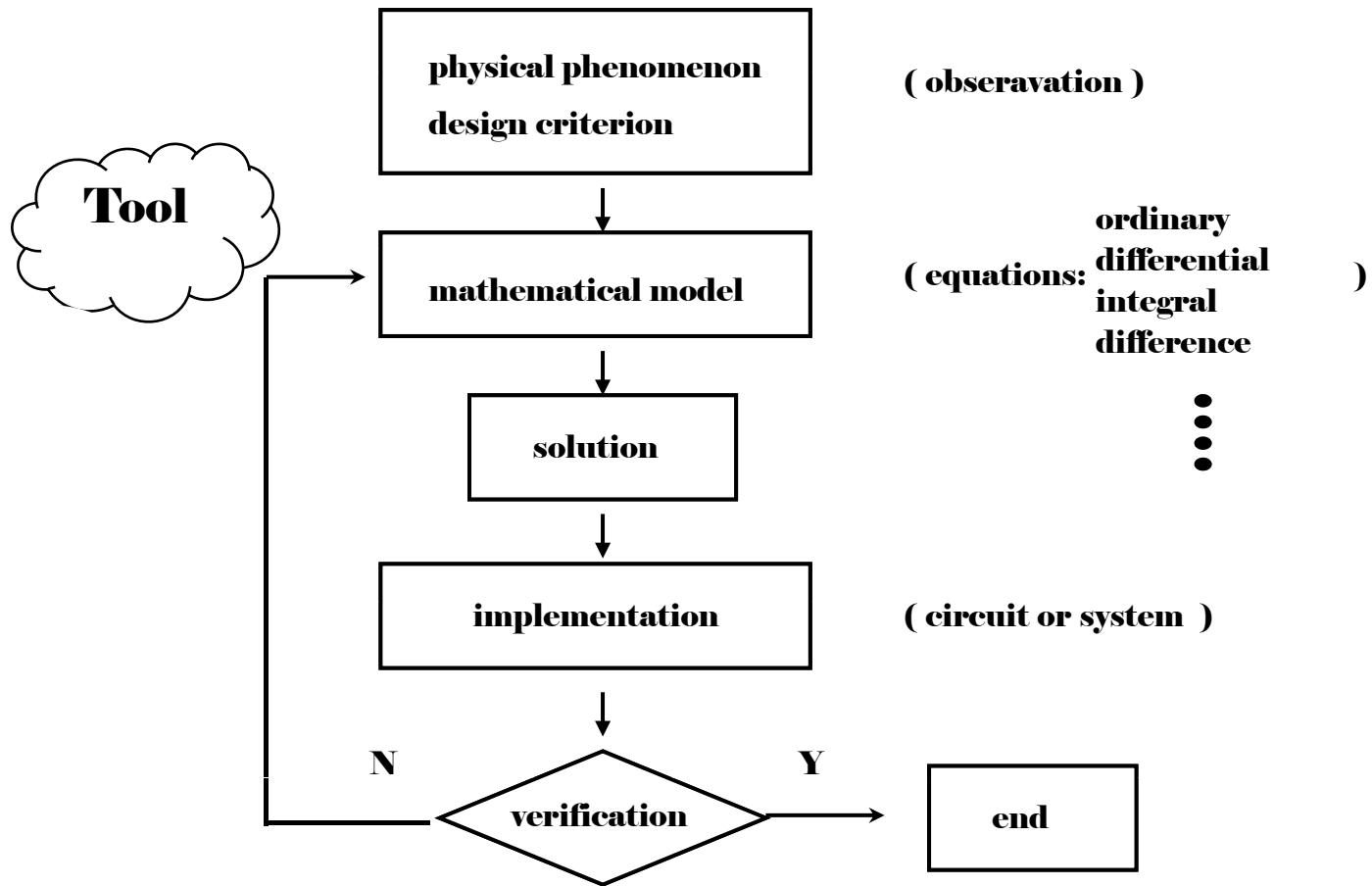


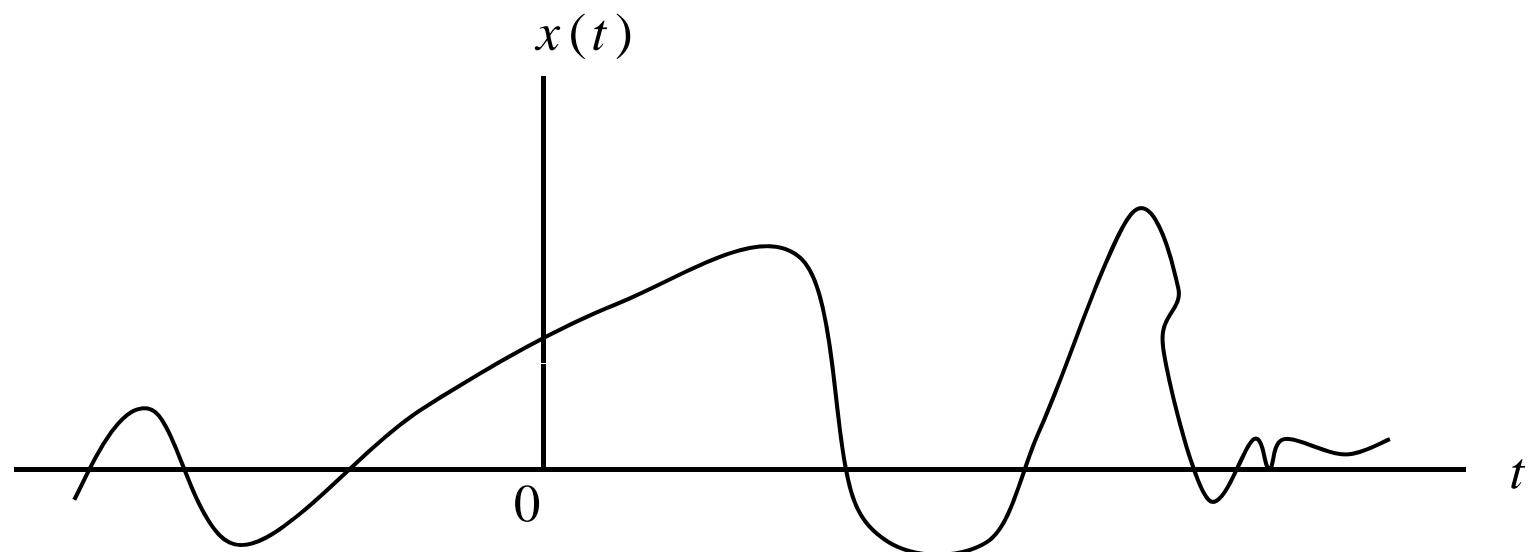
**Figure 1.1**



**Figure 1.2**

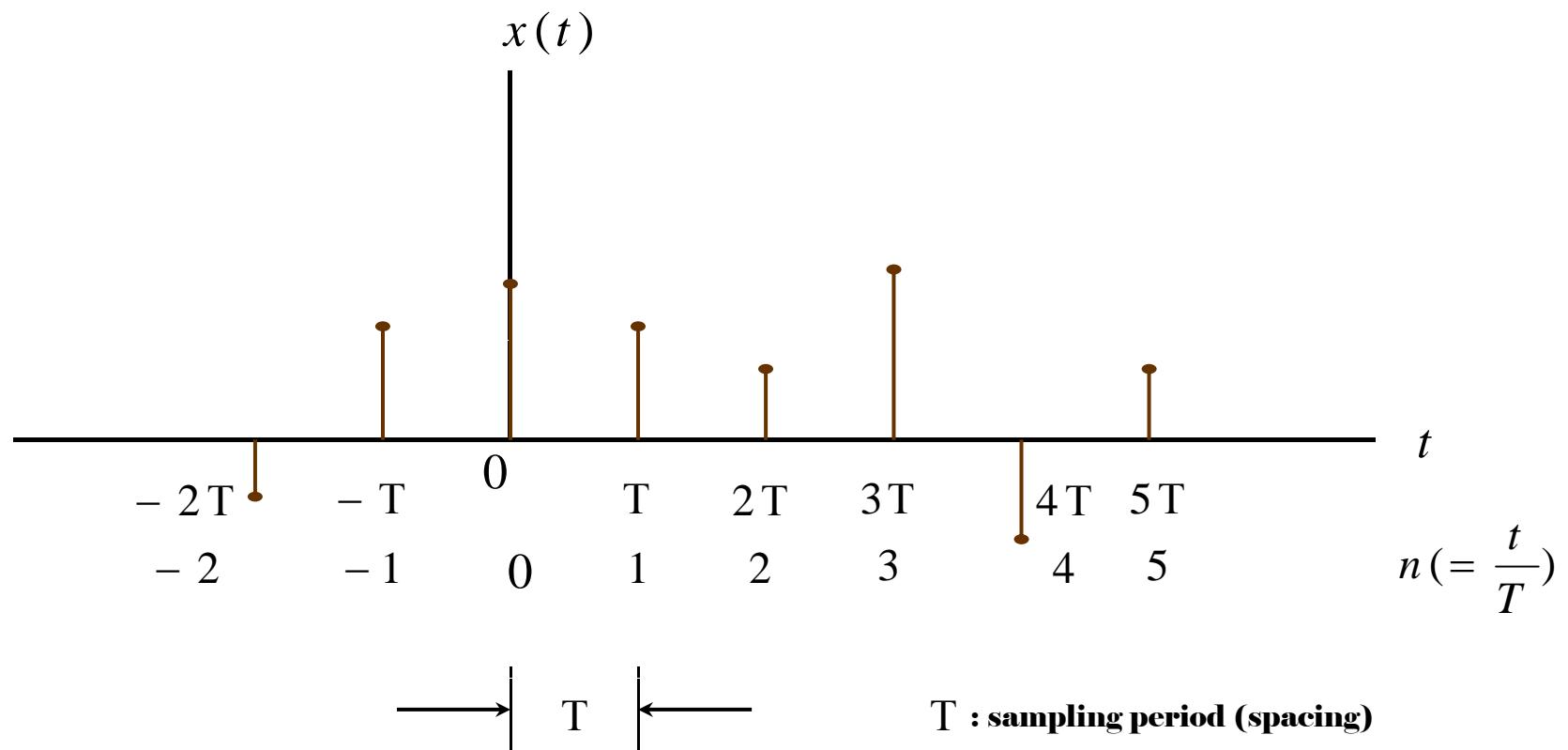


**Figure 1.3**

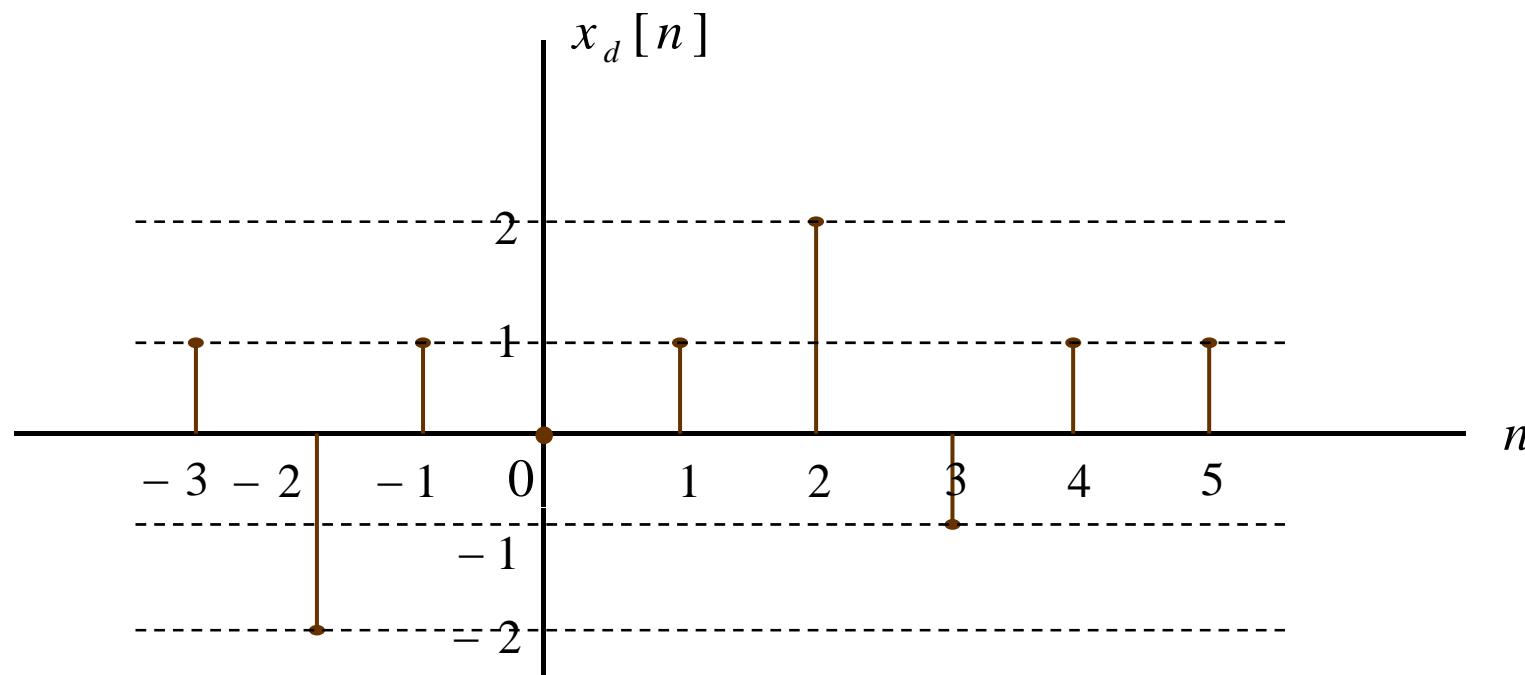


**Figure 1.4**

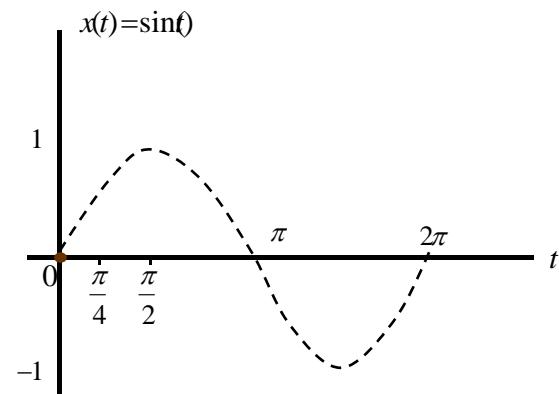
$$x_{T(t)}|_{t=nT} = x[n]$$



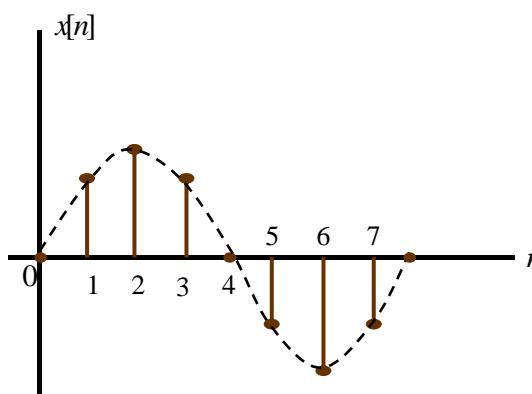
**Figure 1.5**



**Figure 1.6**

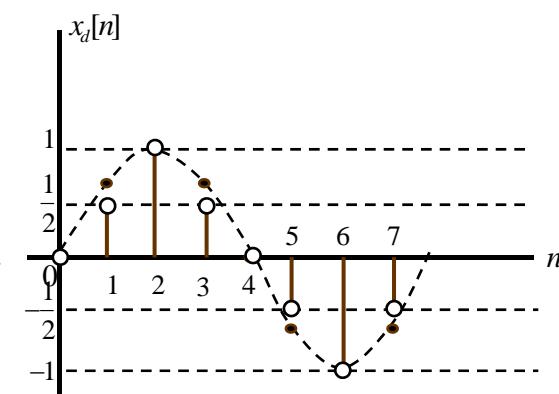


**(continuous)**



**(discrete)**

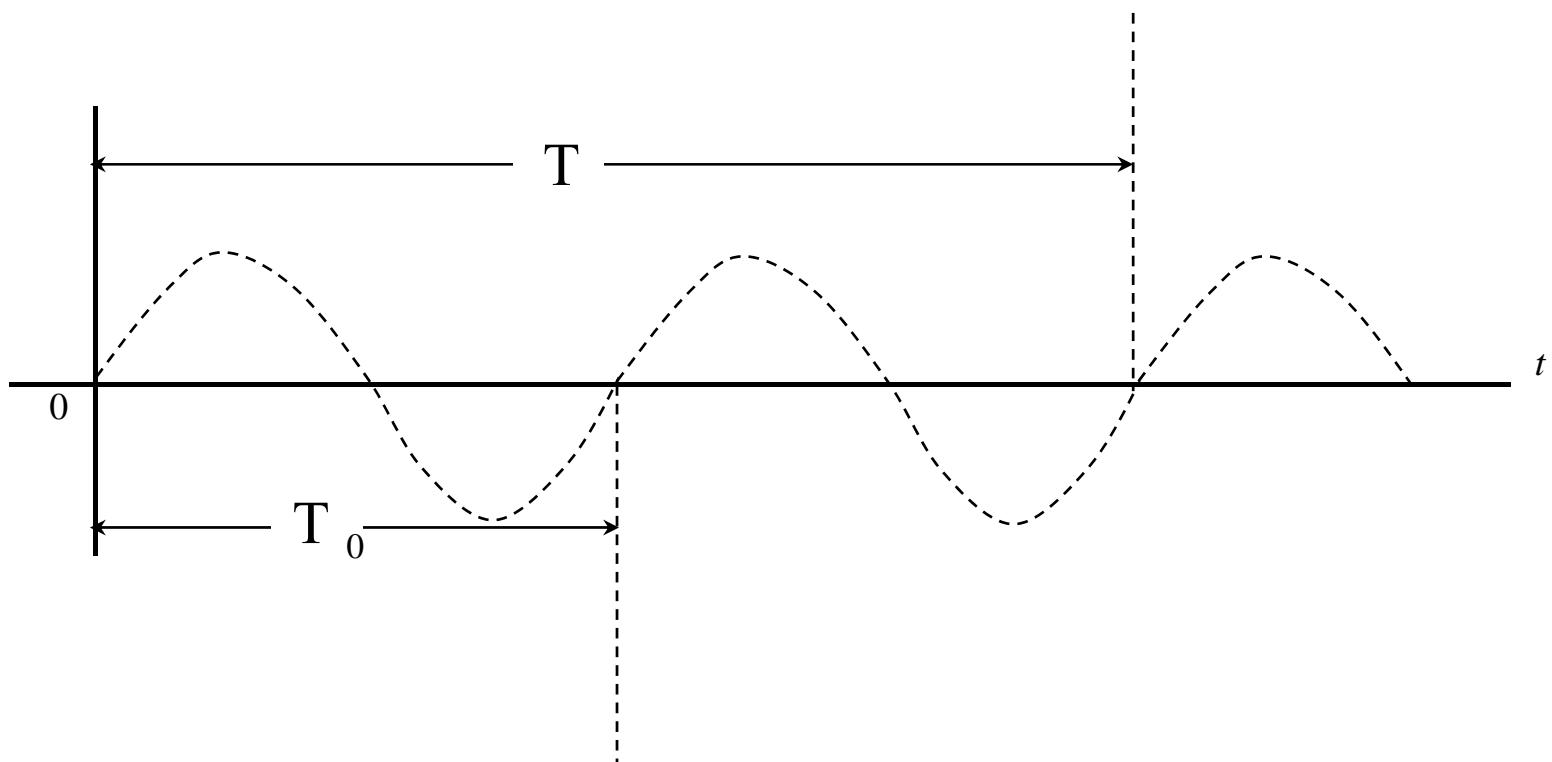
$$T = \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ (sec)}$$



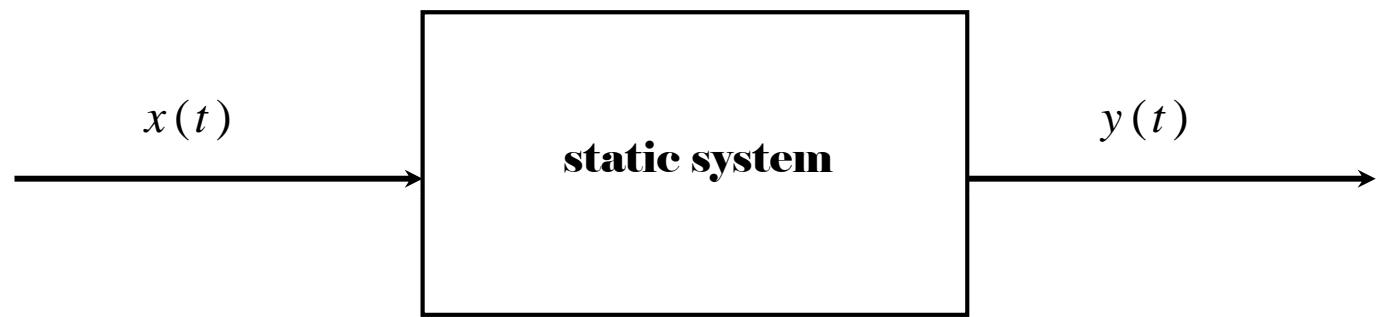
**(digital)**

$$x_d[n] = \left\{ -1, -\frac{1}{2}, 0, \frac{1}{2}, 1 \right\} : 5 \text{ levels}$$

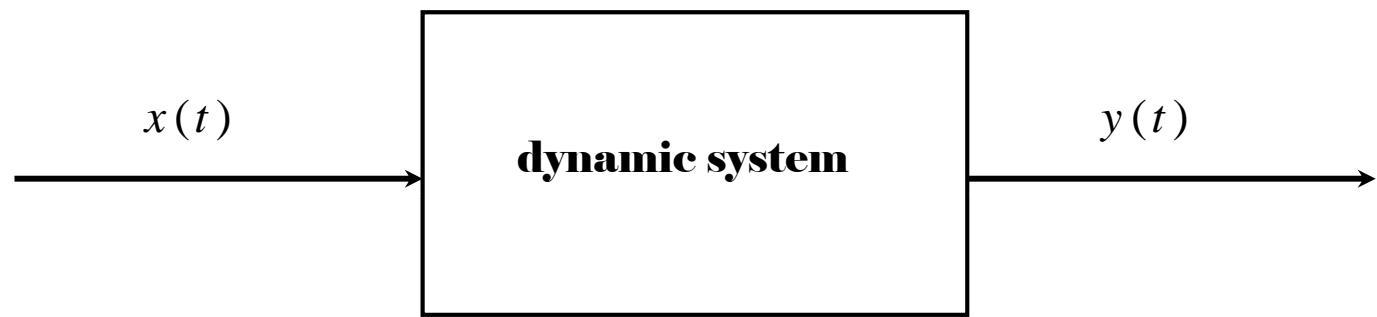
**Figure 1.7**



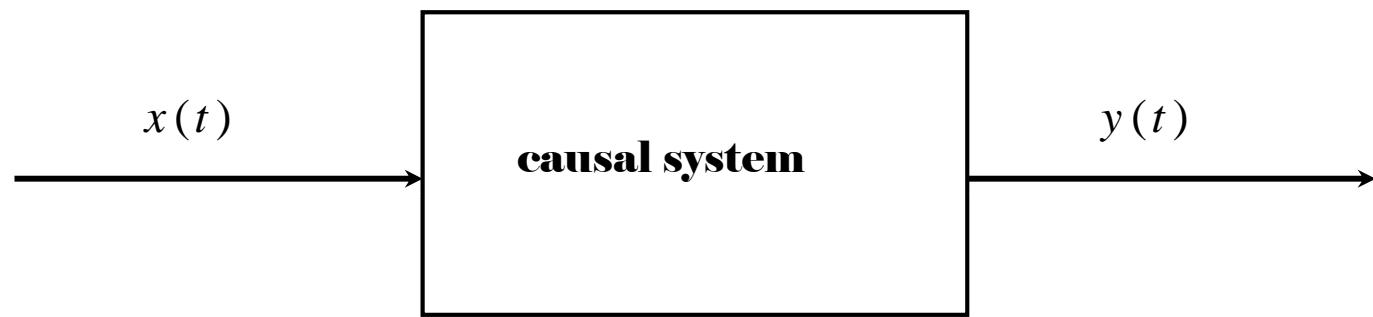
**Figure 1.8**



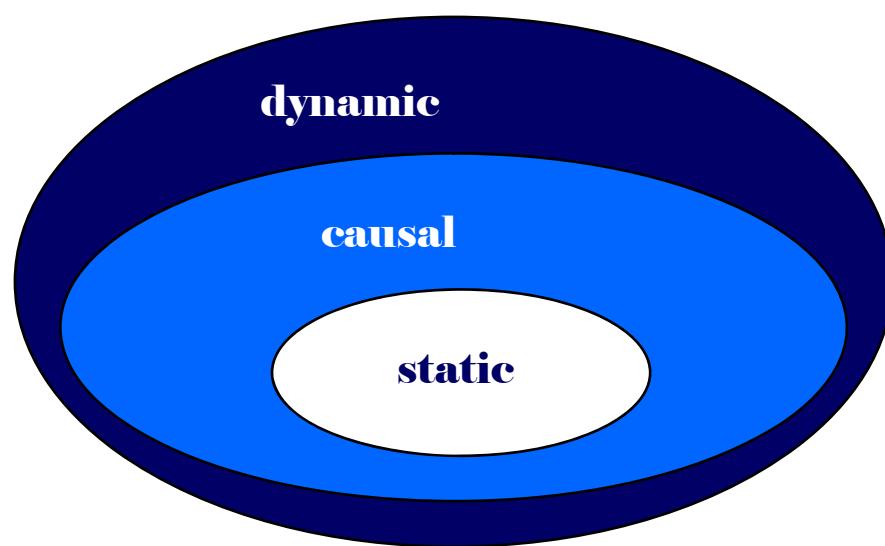
**Figure 1.9**



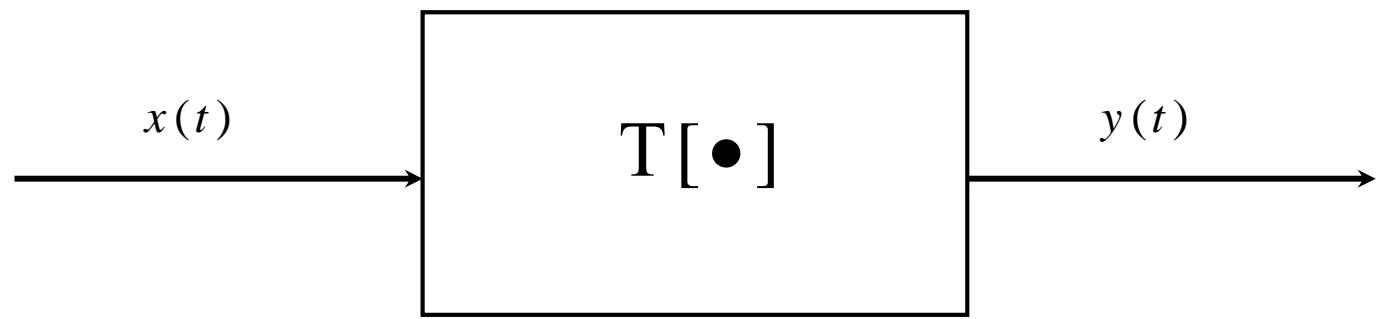
**Figure 1.10**



**Figure 1.11**



**Figure 1.12**



**Figure 1.13**